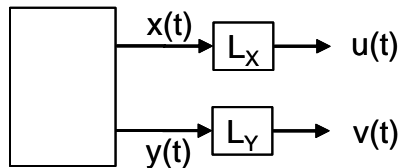


# Linear Systems, Black Boxes, and Beyond

## Homework #2 (2010-2011)

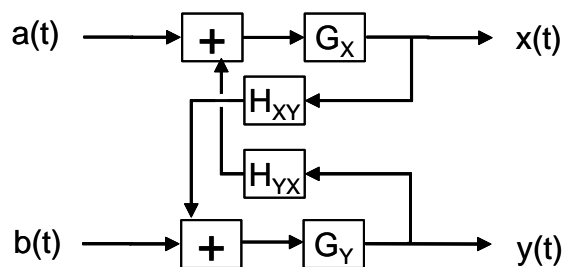
Here, rectangles with letters inside represent linear filters, and rectangles with a “+” inside represents summation.

Q1: The reason for the normalization in the definition of coherency:



Given  $x$  and  $y$ , signals whose spectra  $P_x(\omega)$  and  $P_y(\omega)$ , cross-spectrum  $P_{x,y}(\omega)$ , and coherency  $C_{x,y}(\omega)$  are known, find the spectra of  $u$  and  $v$ , their coherency, and coherence.

Q2. The cross-spectrum without explicit “common sources”



Given this setup, with  $A$  and  $B$  independent sources, find  $P_x(\omega)$ ,  $P_y(\omega)$ , and  $P_{x,y}(\omega)$  in terms of the power spectra of  $A$  and  $B$ .